## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA FLORENCE DIVISION

RIKAM IKKESH DOZIER,	) C/A No.: 4:16-cv-00712-TMC-TER
Petitioner,	) )
VS.	) Report and Recommendation
LAURA E. CALDWELL, WARDEN,	) )
Respondent.	, ) )

Petitioner, Rikam Ikkesh Dozier, appearing *pro se*, filed his petition for a writ of habeas corpus pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2254<sup>1</sup> on March 3, 2016. (Doc. #1). Respondent filed a motion for summary judgment on June 13, 2016, along with a return and memorandum. (Docs. #15 and #16). The undersigned issued an order filed June 14, 2016, pursuant to <u>Roseboro v. Garrison</u>, 528 F.2d 309 (4<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1975), advising Petitioner of the motion for summary judgment procedure and the possible consequences if he failed to respond adequately. (Doc. #17). Petitioner failed to file a response.

## **RULE 41(B) DISMISSAL**

A complaint may be dismissed pursuant to Rule 41(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure for failure to prosecute and/or failure to comply with orders of the court. <u>Ballard v. Carlson</u>, 882 F.2d 93 (4th Cir. 1989), <u>cert. denied</u>, 493 U.S. 1084 (1990), and <u>Chandler Leasing</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This habeas corpus case was automatically referred to the undersigned United States Magistrate Judge pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(B) and Local Rule 73.02(B)(2)(c), DSC. Because this is a dispositive motion, this report and recommendation is entered for review by the district judge.

Corp. v. Lopez, 669 F.2d 919 (4th Cir. 1982). In considering whether to dismiss an action pursuant

to Rule 41(b), the court is required to consider four factors:

(1) the degree of plaintiff's responsibility in failing to respond;

(2) the amount of prejudice to the defendant;

(3) the history of the plaintiff in proceeding in a dilatory manner; and,

(4) the existence of less drastic sanctions other than dismissal.

Davis v. Williams, 588 F.2d 69 (4th Cir. 1978).

In the present case, the Petitioner is proceeding <u>pro se</u> so he is entirely responsible for his

actions. It is solely through Petitioner's neglect, and not that of an attorney, that no responses have

been filed. Petitioner has not responded to Respondent's motion for summary judgment or the court's

order requiring him to respond. No other reasonable sanctions are available. Accordingly, it is

recommended that this action be dismissed pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. Proc. 41(b).

CONCLUSION

Based on the above reasoning, it is RECOMMENDED that this action be dismissed for

failure to prosecute pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. Proc. 41(b) with prejudice.

Respectfully submitted,

s/Thomas E. Rogers, III

Thomas E. Rogers, III

United States Magistrate Judge

July <u>25</u>, 2016

Florence, South Carolina

The parties' attention is directed to the important information on the attached notice.

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